

**THE [BALOCHISTAN] ESSENTIAL SERVICES  
(MAINTENANCE) ACT, 1958**

**(W.P. Act XXXIV of 1958)**

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**<sup>1</sup>THE <sup>2</sup>[BALOCHISTAN<sup>3</sup>] ESSENTIAL SERVICES  
(MAINTENANCE) ACT, 1958**

**(W.P. Act XXXIV of 1958)**

[24<sup>th</sup> April, 1958]

An Act to provide for the maintenance of certain essential services.

Preamble. WHEREAS it is expedient to provide for the maintenance of certain essential services in <sup>2</sup>[Balochistan];

It is hereby enacted as follows:-

Short title, extent and commencement. 1. (1) This Act may be called the <sup>2</sup>[Balochistan] Essential Services (Maintenance) Act, 1958.  
<sup>4</sup>[(2) It extends to the whole of the Province of <sup>2</sup>[Balochistan] *except the Tribal Areas*<sup>5</sup>]

(3) It shall come into force at once.

Definitions. 2. In this Act, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context -

(i) "employment" means any service for which remuneration is received;

(ii) "essential service" means a service to the employment of which this Act applies;

(iii) "Government" means the Government of <sup>2</sup>[Balochistan].

Employment to which this Act applies. 3. This Act shall apply to all employment under the Government or any agency set up by it or a local authority or any service relating to transport or civil defence.

Power to order persons engaged in 4. (1) The Government or an officer authorised in this behalf by the Government may, <sup>6</sup>[if the public interest so requires] by general or special order, direct that any person or

<sup>1</sup> For statement of objects and reasons, see Gazette of W.P. (Extraordinary), dated 26<sup>th</sup> January, 1957. p. 130; and, for proceedings in Assembly, see W.P. Assembly Debates. Vol. III, p. 1327-1336. This Act was passed by W.P. Assembly on 30<sup>th</sup> March, 1958; assented to by the Governor of W.P. on 25<sup>th</sup> April, 1958; and published in the W.P. Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 25<sup>th</sup> April, 1958 at pages 719-722.

<sup>2</sup> Subs. by Baln. A.O. of 1975, for "West Pakistan".

<sup>3</sup> Spelling of the word "Baluchistan", wherever it appears in this Act, is corrected by insertion of letter "o" instead of "u", as per Government of Balochistan, S&GAD's Notification No. SORI (4) 6/ S&GAD-89, dated 18<sup>th</sup> June, 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Subs. by W.P. Ord. VII of 1964.

<sup>5</sup> Extended to the Provincially Administrative Tribal Areas of Balochistan by Baln. Regulation III of 1974.

<sup>6</sup> Ins. By W.P. Ord. XXXIV of 1965.

certain  
employments  
to remain in  
specified areas.

persons engaged in any employment or class of employment to which this Act applies shall not depart out of such area or areas and for such period not exceeding three months as may be specified in such order.

(2) An order made under sub-section (1) shall be published in such manner as the Government, or the officer making the order, considers best calculated to bring it to the notice of the persons affected by the order.

Offences.

5. Any person engaged in any employment or class of employment to which this Act applies who—

- (a) disobeys any lawful order given in the course of such employment, or attempts to persuade any person to disobey any such order, or
- (b) without reasonable excuse abandons such employment or absents himself from work, or
- (c) departs from any area specified in an order under sub-section (1) of section 4 without the consent of the Government or the authority making that order,

and any employer of a person engaged in an employment or class of employment to which this Act applies who without reasonable excuse—

- (1) discontinues the employment of such person; or
- (2) by closing an establishment in which such person is engaged, causes the discontinuance of his employment, or
- (3) discontinues or causes the discontinuance of an essential service,

is guilty of an offence under this Act.

*Explanation I*— The fact that a person apprehends that by continuing in his employment he will be exposed to increased physical danger is not reasonable excuse within the meaning of clause (b).

*Explanation II*— A person abandons his employment within the meaning of clause (b) who, notwithstanding that it is an express or implied term of his contract of employment that he may terminate his employment on giving notice to his employer of his intention to do so, so

terminates his employment without the previous consent of his employer.

Regulation of wages and conditions of service.

6. (1) The Government may make rules regulating or empowering specified authorities to regulate the wages and other conditions of service of persons or of any class of persons engaged in any employment or class of employment to which this Act applies.

(2) When any such rules have been made, or when any directions regulating wages or conditions of service have been given by the authority empowered by such rules to give them, any person failing to comply therewith is guilty of an offence under this Act.

Penalties and procedure.

7. (1) Any person found guilty of an offence under this Act, shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year and shall also be liable to a fine.

(2) Where the person accused of an offence under this Act is a company or other body corporate, every director, manager, secretary or other officer thereof shall, unless he proves that the offence was committed without his knowledge or that he exercised due diligence to prevent the commission of the offence, be liable to the punishment provided for the offence.

(3) No court shall take cognizance of an offence under this Act except upon complaint in writing made by an officer empowered by the Government in this behalf.

Bar of legal proceedings.

8. No suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding shall lie against any person for anything which is, in good faith, done or intended to be done under this Act or the rules made thereunder.

Saving of effect of laws imposing liability to national service.

9. Nothing contained in this Act or in any declaration or order made thereunder, shall have effect in derogation of any provision of law which is or may be for the time being in force, imposing upon a person engaged in an employment or class of employment to which this Act applies any liability to be called up for national service or to undertake employment in the national service.

Repeal.

10. The North-West Frontier Province Essential Services (Maintenance) Act, 1946<sup>1</sup>, and the West Pakistan Essential Services (Maintenance) Ordinance, 1957<sup>2</sup>, are hereby repealed.

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<sup>1</sup> i.e. N.W.F.P. Act XII of 1946.

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<sup>2</sup> i.e. W.P. Ord. VII of 1957.